### 4/4 B.Tech - SEVENTH SEMESTER

Credits: 4

#### **EC 7T5C Advanced Coding Theory Techniques**

Lecture: 4 periods/week **Internal assessment: 30 marks Tutorial: 1 period /week** Semester end examination: 70 marks -----

## **Course Objectives:**

- To understand and study source coding for data compression.
- To study channel coding for error detection and correction
- To study Trellis coded modulation for efficient bandwidth modulation.
- To study advanced codes for improving bit error performance.

# **Learning Outcomes:**

- Analyses different source coding algorithms and their compression performance
- Studies different channel decoding algorithms
- Analyses the performance of interleavers in BER calculations
- Analyses powerful turbo & LDPC codes in waterfall and error flow regions.

### UNIT - I

**Information Theory:** Information, Entropy, Information rate, Huffman coding, Lempel-Ziv algorithm, Mutual Information, Channel capacity.

### UNIT - II

Channel coding: need for Channel coding, Linear Block Codes, Error Detecting and Correcting Capability of Linear Block Codes, Binary Cyclic Codes, Syndrome Calculation.

# **UNIT-III**

Convolutional Codes: Convolutional Encoder, Time domain approach, Transform domain approach, Decoding of Convolutional Codes: Viterbi Algorithm, Sequential decoding algorithm

### **UNIT-IV**

Algebraic codes: Hadamard codes, CRC codes, BCH codes, Golay codes, RS codes, Encoding, decoding.

#### **UNIT-V**

**Trellis coded modulation:** The idea behind Trellis coded modulation, Trellis coded modulation encoding, Trellis coded modulation decoding, other trellis codes, Multi dimensional Trellis coded modulation

## **UNIT-VI**

**Interleavers:** Block Interleavers, Convolutional Interleavers, Random Interleavers and other interleavers.

### **UNIT VII:**

Turbo Codes: Turbo Coding, performance of Turbo Codes, Turbo decoding, BCJR algorithm

## **UNIT VIII:**

**LDPC Codes**: Introduction, construction of LDPC Codes ,Minimum distance of LDPC Codes, Decoding of LDPC Codes.

# **Learning Resources**

# **Text Books:**

- 1. Simon Haykin Communication Systems, , John Wiley , 4<sup>th</sup> edition,2009
- 2. Digital Communications Fundamentals and Applications , Bernard Sklar, Pearson Education Asia, 2003

### **References:**

- 1. Error Control Coding Fundamentals and Applications Shu Lin and Daniel J.Costello, JR., Prentice Hall Inc. 1986
- 2. Error Control Systems for Digital Communication and storage, Stephen B. Wicker, Prentice Hall, 1995
- 3. Digital Communications John G. Proakis, Mc. Graw Hill Publications, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition., 2009