

**WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS**  
(Professional Elective –III)

<b>Course Code</b>	20IT4701A	<b>Year</b>	IV	<b>Semester</b>	I
<b>Course Category</b>	PE3	<b>Branch</b>	IT	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>L-T-P</b>	3-0-0	<b>Prerequisites</b>	Computer Networks
<b>Continuous Internal Evaluation:</b>	30	<b>Semester End Evaluation:</b>	70	<b>Total Marks:</b>	100

Course Outcomes		Blooms Taxonomy Level
<b>Upon Successful completion of course, the student will be able to</b>		
<b>CO1</b>	Design a wireless sensor network for given sensor data using microcontroller, transceiver, middleware and operating system.	L2
<b>CO2</b>	Evaluate the performance of schedule based and random Medium Access Control protocols for power consumption, fairness, channel utilization and control packet overhead.	L3
<b>CO3</b>	Evaluate the performance of Geographic routing protocols for power consumption, scalability and latency parameters.	L3
<b>CO4</b>	Evaluate the performance of transport control protocols for congestion detection and avoidance, reliability and control packet overhead parameters.	L3

**Correlation between CO – PO, CO- PSO** (Use  $\sqrt$  symbol for representing correlation)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	$\sqrt$													
CO2		$\sqrt$												
CO3				$\sqrt$										
CO4				$\sqrt$									$\sqrt$	$\sqrt$

**Strength of Correlation between CO – PO, CO- PSO in scale of 1-3**

1: Slight (low), 2: Moderate (medium) 3: Substantial (High)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3													
CO2		3												
CO3				3										
CO4				3									3	3
Overall course	3	3		3									3	3

Syllabus		
Unit No	Contents	Mapped CO
I	Introduction Wireless Networks, Protocol Suites and Standards, OSI Model and TCP/IP Protocol Suite, Adhoc Networks, Comparison of Adhoc and Sensor Networks, Applications of Sensor Networks, Challenges and Hurdles in Sensor network design	CO1

<b>II</b>	Wireless Transmission Technology and Systems Bluetooth; IEEE 802.11 a/b/g/n series of wireless LANs; ZigBee; Radio-frequency identification (RFID) Traditional Transport Control Protocols-TCP, UDP; Feasibility of Using TCP or UDP for WSNs, Transport Protocol Design Issues, Existing Transport Control Protocols- CODA (Congestion Detection and Avoidance), ESRT (Event-to-Sink Reliable Transport) Performance of Transport Control Protocols.	<b>CO1, CO2</b>
<b>III</b>	Sensor-node Architecture Hardware components, Energy consumption of sensor nodes, Operating systems and execution environments, Physical layer and transceiver design considerations in Wireless Sensor Networks.	<b>CO1, CO2</b>
<b>IV</b>	Medium Access Control Protocols for Wireless Sensor Networks Fundamentals of MAC Protocols, Performance Requirements, Types of MAC protocols - Schedule-Based and Random Access-Based Protocols, Sensor-MAC, Zebra-MAC	<b>CO1, CO3</b>
<b>V</b>	Routing Protocols for Wireless Sensor Networks Fundamentals of Routing Protocols, Performance Requirements, Routing Strategies in Wireless Sensor Networks - Flooding and its variants, LEACH, Power-Efficient Gathering in Sensor Information Systems, Directed diffusion, Geographical routing.	<b>CO1, CO4</b>
<b>Learning Resources</b>		
<b>Text Books</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Holger Karl, Andreas Willig, Protocols and Architectures for Wireless Sensor Networks, John Wiley.</li> <li>2. Kazem Sohraby, Daniel Minoli, Taieb Znati, Wireless Sensor Networks: Technology, Protocols, and Applications, John Wiley.</li> <li>3. Ananthram Swami, Qing Zhao, Yao-Win Hong, Lang Tong, Wireless Sensor Networks, Signal Processing and Communications Perspectives, John Wiley.</li> <li>4. C. S. Raghavendra, Krishna M. Sivalingam, Taieb Znati, Wireless Sensor Networks, Kluwer Academic.</li> <li>5. Bhaskar Krishnamachari, Networking Wireless Sensors, Cambridge University Press.</li> </ol>		
<b>References</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Raghavendra, Cauligi S, Sivalingam, Krishna M., Zanti Taieb, Wireless Sensor Network, Springer 1/e, 2004 (ISBN: 978, 4020, 7883, 5).</li> <li>2. Ian F. Akyildiz and Mehmet Can Vuran, Wireless Sensor Networks, John Wiley and Sond Ltd, Publication, 2010</li> </ol>		