## **OPERATING SYSTEMS**

| Course<br>Code                        | 20EE4701E                    | Year                        | IV    | Semester(s)    | I   |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|----------------|---|
| Course<br>Category                    | Professional<br>Elective-III | Branch                      | EEE   | Course<br>Type | Theory  |
| Credits                               | 3                            | L-T-P                       | 3-0-0 | Prerequisites  | Data structures,<br>Computer<br>Organization<br>and<br>Architecture |
| Continuous<br>Internal<br>Evaluation: | 30                           | Semester End<br>Evaluation: | 70    | Total Marks:   | 100   |

|      | Course Outcomes   |  |  |  |  |  |
|------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Upon | Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to                           |  |  |  |  |  |
| CO1  | Understand the structure and functionalities of operating systems (L2)                          |  |  |  |  |  |
| CO2  | Apply different algorithms of CPU scheduling, Page replacement and diskscheduling (L3)          |  |  |  |  |  |
| CO3  | Apply various concepts to solve problems related to process synchronization and deadlocks. (L3) |  |  |  |  |  |
| CO4  | Analyze and interpret the functionalities of operating system. (L4)                             |  |  |  |  |  |

|     | Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes & |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
|     | Strength of correlations (3:High, 2: Medium, 1:Low)                       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |
|     | PO1   | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1 | PSO2 |
| CO1 | 3   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |
| CO2 | 3   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 2   | 2    |      |      |      |      |
| CO3 | 3   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 2   | 2    |      |      |      |      |
| CO4 |   | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |     | 2   | 2    |      |      | 1    |      |

| SYLLABUS |  |      |  |  |
|----------|--|------|--|--|
| Unit     | Contents Mapp  |      |  |  |
| No.      |  | d CO |  |  |
| I        | Overview: Introduction: What Operating Systems Do, Computer-           |      |  |  |
|          | System Organization, Computer-System Architecture, Operating-          | ~ .  |  |  |
|          | System Structure, Operating-System Operations CO1,                     |      |  |  |
|          | Operating System Structures:  CO2, CO3                                 |      |  |  |
|          | Operating-System Services, User and Operating-System Interface, System |      |  |  |
|          | Calls, Types of System Calls.  |      |  |  |
| II       | Process Management: Process Concept, Process Scheduling,               |      |  |  |
|          | Operations on Processes, Inter-process Communication.                  |      |  |  |
|          | Threads: Overview, Multi-core Programming, Multithreading Models. CO1, |      |  |  |

|      | Process Scheduling: Basic Concepts, Scheduling Criteria, Scheduling  | CO2, |  |  |
|------|--|------|--|--|
|      | Algorithms (First-Come, First-Served Scheduling, Shortest-Job-First  | CO4  |  |  |
| III  | Scheduling, Priority Scheduling, Round-Robin Scheduling.)  Process Synchronization: Background, The Critical-Section |      |  |  |
| 1111 | Problem, Peterson's Solution, Synchronization Hardware, Mutex  | CO1, |  |  |
|      | Locks, Semaphores, Classic Problems of Synchronization, Monitors.  | CO3, |  |  |
|      | <b>Deadlocks:</b> System Model, Deadlock Characterization, Methods for   | CO4  |  |  |
|      | Handling Deadlocks, Deadlock Prevention, Deadlock Avoidance,   |      |  |  |
|      | Deadlock Detection, Recovery from Deadlock.  |      |  |  |
| I    | Memory Management:   |      |  |  |
| V    | Main Memory: Background, Swapping, Contiguous Memory Allocation,   |      |  |  |
|      | Segmentation, Paging, Structure of the Page Table  |      |  |  |
|      | Virtual Memory: Background, Demand Paging, Copy-on-Write, Page CO2   |      |  |  |
|      | Replacement, Basic Page Replacement, FIFO Page Replacement, Optimal CO4  |      |  |  |
|      | Page Replacement, LRU Page Replacement, LRU-Approximation Page   |      |  |  |
| 3.7  | Replacement, Allocation of Frames, Thrashing.  |      |  |  |
| V    | Storage Management:  |      |  |  |
|      | File-System Interface: File Concept, Access Methods, Directoryand  |      |  |  |
|      | Disk Structure.  |      |  |  |
|      | File-System Implementation: File-System Structure, File-System CO1,  |      |  |  |
|      | Implementation, Directory Implementation, Allocation Methods.  |      |  |  |
|      | Mass-Storage Structure: Overview of Mass-Storage Structure, Disk   |      |  |  |
|      | Structure, Disk Attachment, Disk Scheduling, FCFS Scheduling, SSTF   |      |  |  |
|      | Scheduling, SCAN Scheduling, C-SCAN Scheduling, LOOK   |      |  |  |
|      | Scheduling, Selection of a Disk-Scheduling Algorithm.  |      |  |  |

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|---|------------|------------|
|   | AORNING    | DOCULINGOS |
|   | eai iiiii2 | Resources  |

## **Text Books**

4. Abraham Silberchatz, Peter Baer Galvin, Greg Gagne, Operating System Concepts, Wiley India, Ninth Edition, 2016,.

## **Reference Books**

- 1. William Stallings, Operating Systems Internal and Design Principles, Pearson, Ninth Edition, 2018.
- 2. Harvey M.Deitel, Paul J Deitel and David R.Choffnes, Operating Systems -, Pearson, Third Edition, 2019.
- 3. D.M. Dhamdhere, Operating Systems A Concept based Approach-, McGraw Hill, Second Edition, 2010,.

## Web Links

- 1. <a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19\_cs50/">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19\_cs50/</a>
  2. <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MaA0vFKtew&list=PL88oxI15Wi4Kw1aEY2bC51\_4p">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MaA0vFKtew&list=PL88oxI15Wi4Kw1aEY2bC51\_4p</a>
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