## Research Methodology

Course Code	20EC2701A	Year	IV	Semester	I
Course Category	Open Elective-III	Offering Branch	ECE	Course Type	Theory
Credits	3	L-T-P	3-0-0	Prerequisites	Nil
Continuous Internal Evaluation:	30	SemesterEnd Evaluation:	70	Total Marks:	100

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	Course Outcomes					
Upon	Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to					
CO1	CO1 Understand basic concepts and its methodologies (L2)					
CO2	CO2 Demonstrate the knowledge of research processes (L3)					
CO3	CO3 Apply research articles in their academic projects (L3)					
CO4	CO4 Analyze various types of testing tools used in research (L4)					
CO5	Design a research paper (L4)					

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# Mapping of course outcomes with Program outcomes (CO/PO/PSO Matrix)

Note: 1- Weak correlation 2-Medium correlation 3-Strong correlation
\* - Average value indicates course correlation strength with mapped PO

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	COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
	CO1	2							2		2		2		
	CO2	3							3		3		3		
ſ	CO3	2							2		2		2		2
ſ	CO4		3			3	3		3		3		3	3	3
ſ	CO5		2						2		2		2		
	Avg.	2	3			3	3		2		2		2	3	3

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	Syllabus					
Unit No.	Contents	Mapped CO				
1	Introduction: Meaning of Research, Objectives of Research, Types of Research, Research Approaches.  Research Ethics: Objectives, codes, policies, conventions of publications, ethics for editors, reviewers and publishers, IPR.  Research Problem: What is a Research Problem?, Selecting the Problem, Necessity of Defining a problem.  Research Design –Features of Good Design, Important Concepts related to Research Design, Basic Principles of Experimental Designs.	CO1, CO2				
2	<ul> <li>Sampling Design –Sample Design, Sampling and Non-Sampling errors, Goodness of Measurement scales, Sources of error in measurement.</li> <li>Data Collection Methods – Collection of Primary Data – Collection of Secondary data.</li> <li>Data Preparation: Data Preparation Process, Some problems in Preparation Process, Missing Values and Outliers, Types of Analysis, Statistics in Research.</li> </ul>	CO1- CO3				

3	<b>Descriptive Statistics</b> : Measures of Central Tendency, Measures of Dispersion, Measures of Skewness, Kurtosis, Measures of Relationship, Association in case of Attributes, Other Measures					
4	Sampling and Statistical Inference: Parametric vs Statistic, Sampling and Non-Sampling errors, Sampling Distribution, Degrees of Freedom, Standard Error.  Testing of Hypothesis: What is a Hypothesis, Basic Concepts Concerning Testing of Hypothesis, Testing the Hypothesis, Test Statistic and Critical Region, Critical Value and Decision Value, Procedure for Hypothesis Testing.	CO1, CO4				
5	Interpretation and Report Writing: Meaning of Interpretation, Techniques of Interpretation, Precautions in Interpretation Significance of Report Writing, Different Steps in Writing Report, Layout of a Research Paper, Types of Reports, Oral Presentation, Mechanics of Writing a Research Report, Precautions for Writing Research Reports.	CO1, CO5				

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## **Learning Resources**

#### **Text Books**

- 1. C.R.Kothari, Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., New Age International Publishers, 2014.
- 2. Garg, B.L., Karadia, R., Agarwal, F. and Agarwal, An introduction to Research Methodology, RBSA Publishers, U.K., 2002

### **Reference Books**

- 1. Day, R.A., How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press,1992
- 2. Anthony, M., Graziano, A.M. and Raulin, M.L., Research Methods: A Process of Inquiry, Allyn and Bacon, 2009

#### e- Resources

- 1. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8iFfzYVuCuM
- 2. <a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\_ge08">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\_ge08</a>
- 3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GSeeyJVD0JU

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