## SPEECH SIGNAL PROCESSING

| Course             | 20EC6501D | Year               | III   | Semester      | Ι                          |
|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------|---------------|----------------------------|
| Code               |           |                    |       |               |                            |
| Course             | HONORS    | Branch             | ECE   | Course Type   | THEORY                     |
| Category           |           |                    |       |               |                            |
| Credits            | 4         | L-T-P              | 3-1-0 | Prerequisites | Digital Signal Processing, |
|                    |           |                    |       |               | Random Process             |
| Continuous         | 30        | Semester End       | 70    | Total Marks:  | 100                        |
| Internal           |           | <b>Evaluation:</b> |       |               |                            |
| <b>Evaluation:</b> |           |                    |       |               |                            |

|            | Course Outcomes  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Upon s     | Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CO1        | Understand speech recognition principles, methods, models and implementation (L2)                                |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CO2        | Apply speech recognition principles & methods to characterize the speech signal and to recognize the speech (L3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CO3        | Apply the Pattern Comparison Techniques and Hidden Markov Models to recognise the speech (L3)                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CO4</b> | Analyse the speech recognition methods, pattern comparison techniques and Hidden Markov                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            | Models (L4)  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| Note: 1-   | Mapping of course outcomes with Program outcomes (CO/ PO/PSO Matrix)<br>Note: 1- Weak correlation 2-Medium correlation 3-Strong correlation<br>* - Average value indicates course correlation strength with mapped PO |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |
|--|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Cos  | PO<br>1   | PO<br>2 | PO<br>3 | PO<br>4 | PO<br>5 | PO<br>6 | PO<br>7 | PO<br>8 | PO<br>9 | PO1<br>0 | PO1<br>1 | PO1<br>2 | PSO<br>1 | PSO<br>2 |
| CO1  | 3   |         |         |         |         |         |         | 1       | 2       | 2        |          |          |          |          |
| CO2  | 2   |         |         |         |         |         |         | 1       | 2       | 2        |          |          |          |          |
| CO3  | 3   |         |         |         |         |         |         | 1       | 2       | 2        |          |          |          |          |
| <b>CO4</b>   |   | 3       |         |         |         |         |         | 1       | 2       | 2        |          |          |          |          |
| Averag<br>e*<br>(Round<br>ed to<br>nearest<br>integer) | 3   | 3       |         |         |         |         |         | 1       | 2       | 2        |          |          |          |          |

| Syllabus |  |                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------|--|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Unit     | Contents   |                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| No.      |  |                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ι        | <b>The Speech Signal:</b> Fundamentals of Speech recognition, the process of speech production and perception in human beings, the speech production process, representing speech in time and frequency domains, speech sounds and features. | CO1, CO2        |  |  |  |  |  |
| II       | <b>Signal Processing and Analysis methods for Speech Recognition:</b><br>Spectral analysis models, The Bank-of-filters front-end processor,<br>Linear predictive coding model for Speech recognition, Vector<br>quantization.                | CO1,CO2,<br>CO4 |  |  |  |  |  |

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| тт  | Pattern Comparison Techniques: Introduction, Speech detection,<br>Distortion Mathematical considerations Distortion  | CO1,            |  |  |  |
|-----|--|-----------------|--|--|--|
| III | Distortion measures- Mathematical considerations, Distortion measures- Perceptual considerations, Spectral distortion measures.  | CO3, CO4        |  |  |  |
| IV  | <ul> <li>Theory and Implementation of Hidden Markov Models:<br/>Introduction, Discrete time Markov processes, Extensions to Hidden<br/>Markov models, Three basic problems for HMMs, Types of HMMs,<br/>Continuous observation densities in HMMs, comparison of HMMs,<br/>Implementation issues for HMMs, HMM system for isolated word<br/>recognition.</li> </ul> |                 |  |  |  |
| v   | Large Vocabulary continuous speech recognition: Introduction, Sub<br>word speech units, sub word unit models based on HMMs, Training of<br>sub word units, Language models for Large vocabulary speech<br>recognition, Statistical language modelling, Perplexity of the language<br>model,Overall recognition system based on sub word units.                     | CO1,CO3,<br>CO4 |  |  |  |

## Learning Resources

Text Books
1. Lawrence Rabiner and Biing-Hwang Juang, Fundamentals of Speech Recognition, Pearson
Education, 2007.

## **Reference Books**

- 1. Lawrence Rabiner, Biing-Hwang Juang, B. Yegnanarayana, Fundamentals of Speech Recognition, Pearson Education, 2009.
- 2. Claudio Becchetti and Lucio Prina Ricotti, Speech Recognition, John Wiley and Sons, 1999.
- 3. Frederick Jelinek, Statistical Methods of Speech Recognition, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA; London, England, 1997.

4. Daniel Jurafsky and James H Martin, Speech and Language Processing – An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics, and Speech Recognition, Pearson Education, 1<sup>st</sup> Ed., 2000.

## e- Resources & other digital material

1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117105145

2. https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/6-345-automatic-speech-recognition-spring-2003/

3. https://www.classcentral.com/course/youtube-digital-speech-processing-47859