# PVP SIDDHARTHA INSTITUTE OF TEHNOLOGY, KANURU, VIJAYAWADA (AUTONOMOUS) INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY Engineering Mathematics III (Discrete Mathematical Structures) (Common to CSE & IT)

Course Code	20BS1303	Year	II	Semester	Ι
Course Category	BS	Branch	IT	Course Type	Theory
Credits	3	L-T-P	3-0-0	Prerequisites	Basic Mathematics
Continuous Evaluation :	30	Semester End Evaluation:	70	Total Marks:	100

Course Outcomes					
Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to					
CO1	Understand the fundamental concepts of discrete mathematical structures	L2			
CO2	Apply Normal forms/Rules of Inference for solving suitable problems.	L3			
CO3	Apply the method of characteristic roots for solving different recurrence relations.	L3			
CO4	Analyze various graph techniques to construct a tree.	L4			

Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes & Strength of correlations (3:Substantial, 2: Moderate, 1:Slight)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3													
CO2	3								3	3			2	
CO3	3								3	3			2	
CO4		3							3	3			2	2

	Syllabus						
Unit No.	Unit No. Contents						
I	Mathematical Logic: Introduction –Statements and Notations - Connectives (Negation, Conjunction, Disjunction) - Statement formulas and Truth Tables, Conditional and Bi-conditional, Well-Formed Formulas, Tautologies, Equivalence of Formulas, Duality Law, Tautological Implication, Functionally Complete Sets of Connectives, Other Connectives. Normal Forms: Disjunctive Normal Forms (DNF), Conjunctive Normal Forms (CNF), Principal of Disjunctive Normal Forms (PDNF), Principal of ConjunctiveNormal Forms (PCNF).	CO1, CO2					
II	<b>Theory of Inference for Statement Calculus:</b> Validity using Truth Tables- Rules of Inference – Consistency of Premisesand Indirect Method Proof. <b>Predicate calculus:</b> Introduction to Predicates - Statement functions, Variable and Quantifiers - Predicate Formulas - Free and Bound Variables- Universe of Discourse.	C01,C02					
Ш	<b>Recurrence Relations:</b> The Method of Characteristic Recurrence Relation. Roots – Solutions in Inhomogeneous	CO1,CO3					
IV	<b>Relations and Directed Graphs:</b> Special Properties of Binary Relations- Equivalence Relations- Ordering Relations, Lattices, and Enumerations- Operations on Relations- Paths and Closures-Directed Graphs and Adjacency Matrices.	CO1,CO4					
V	<b>Graphs:</b> Basic Concepts- Isomorphism's and Sub graphs-Trees and Their Properties - Spanning Trees-Planar Graphs-Euler's Formula- Multi-graphs and Euler Circuits-Hamiltonian Graphs- Chromatic Numbers.	CO1,CO4					

# **Learning Resources**

# **Text Books**

1.Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science, J P Trembly and R Manohar, 1988, McGraw-Hill (**Unit-I,II**)

2. Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists & Mathematicians, Joe L. Mott. Abraham Kandel and Theodore P. Baker, Second Edition, 2017, PHI. (Unit-III,IV,V)

#### References

1. Discrete Mathematics and its Applications, Kenneth H. Rosen, Seventh Edition, 2017, McGraw-Hill.

#### e-Resources & other digital material

- 1. https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/engineering-mathematics-tutorials/
- 2. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/discrete\_mathematics/index.htm
- 3. http://www.alas.matf.bg.ac.rs/~mi10164/Materijali/DS.pdf
- 4. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111107058/