## Introduction to Programming

(Common	to	all	Branches)
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Course Code	23ES1102	Year	Ι	Semester	Ι
Course Category	Engineering Science	Branch	CSE	Course Type	Theory
Credits	3	L-T-P	3-0-0	Prerequisites	Basic Mathematics
Continues Internal Evaluate:	30	Semester End Exam:	70	Total Marks:	100

	Course Outcomes					
Upon su	ccessful completion of the course, the student will be able to					
CO1	Describe the basics of Computer programming and problem solving.	L2				
<b>CO2</b> Apply programming constructs of C language to solve the problems.		L3				
CO3	Apply different data types like arrays, structures, unions, and pointers in implementing solutions to various problems.	L3				
CO4	Analyze the given problem and use a modular programming approach to develop solutions.	L4				

Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes & Strength of									
correlations (3: Substantial, 2: Moderate, 1: Slight)									

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	1												3	
CO2	3												3	
CO3	3												3	
CO4		2										1	3	

	Syllabus	Mapped CO
Unit No.	Contents	
Ι	<b>Introduction to Programming and Problem Solving:</b> History of Computers, Basic organization of a computer: ALU, input-output units, memory, program counter, Introduction to Programming Languages, Basics of a Computer Program- Algorithms, flowcharts, pseudo code. Introduction to Compilation and Execution, Primitive Data Types, Variables and Constants, Basic Input and Output Operations, Type Conversion and Casting. Problem solving techniques: Algorithmic approach, characteristics of algorithm, Problem solving strategies: Top-down approach, Bottom-up approach, Time and space complexities of algorithms.	CO1
II	<b>Control Structures:</b> Simple sequential programs, Conditional Statements (if, if-else and switch), Loops (for, while, do-while), Break and Continue.	CO1, CO2
III	Arrays and Strings: Arrays indexing, memory model, programs with array of integers, two dimensional arrays, Introduction to Strings.	CO1, CO2, CO3
	Pointers & User Defined Data types:	
IV	Pointers, dereferencing and address operators, pointer and address arithmetic, array manipulation using pointers, dynamic memory allocation, User-defined data types-Structures, Unions.	CO1, CO3, CO4
V	<b>Functions &amp; File Handling:</b> Introduction to Functions, Function Declaration and Definition, Function call Return Types and Arguments, modifying parameters inside functions using pointers, arrays as parameters, Recursion, Scope and Lifetime of Variables, Basics of File Handling.	CO1, CO3, CO4

Textbooks

1. Programming in C, Reema Thareja, AICTE Edition, 2018, Oxford University Press

2. The C Programming Language, Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, Prentice-Hall, 1988

References

- 1. Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, Byron S Gottfried, McGraw-Hill Education, 1996
- 2. Computing fundamentals and C Programming, Bala Guruswamy, E., McGraw-Hill Education, 2008.

3. C Programming, A Problem-Solving Approach, Forouzan, Gilberg, Prasad, CENGAGE, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition

## e- Resources and other Digital Material

1. https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/c-programming-language/

2. https://www.greatlearning.in/academy/learn-for-free/courses/c-programming

3. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\_cs101/course