## **Introduction to Programming**

<b>Course Code</b>	23ES1102	Year	I	Semester	I	
Course Category	Engineering Science	Branch	CSE (DS)	Course Type	Theory	
Credits	3	L-T-P	3-0-0	Prerequisites	Basic Mathematics	
Continues Internal Evaluate:	30	Semester End Exam:	70	Total Marks:	100	

Course Outcomes					
Upon su	ccessful completion of the course, the student will be able to				
CO1	Describe the basics of Computer Programming and Problem Solving	L2			
CO2	Apply programming constructs of C language to solve the problems	L3			
CO3	Apply different data types like arrays, structures, unions, and pointers in implementing solutions to various problems.	L3			
CO4	Analyze the given problem and use a modular programming approach to develop solutions.	L4			

# Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes & Strength of correlations (3:Substantial, 2: Moderate, 1:Slight)

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	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	1													
CO2	3													
CO3	3													
CO4		2										1		

	Syllabus					
Unit No.	Contents	Mapped CO				
I	Introduction to Programming and Problem Solving: History of Computers, Basic organization of a computer: ALU, input-output units, memory, program counter, Introduction to Programming Languages, Basics of a Computer Program- Algorithms, flowcharts, pseudo code. Introduction to Compilation and Execution, Primitive Data Types, Variables, and Constants, Basic Input and Output, Operations, Type Conversion, and Casting.  Problem solving techniques: Algorithmic approach, characteristics of algorithm, Problem solving strategies: Top-down approach, Bottom-up approach, Time and space complexities of algorithms.	CO1				
II	Control Structures: Simple sequential programs Conditional Statements (if, if-else, switch), Loops (for, while do-while) Break and Continue.	CO1, CO2				
Ш	Arrays and Strings: Arrays indexing, memory model, programs with array of integers, two dimensional arrays, Introduction to Strings.	CO1, CO2, CO3				
IV	Pointers & User Defined Data types:  Pointers, dereferencing and address operators, pointer and address arithmetic, array manipulation using pointers, dynamic memory allocation, User-defined data types- Structures, Unions.	CO1, CO3, CO4				
V	Functions & File Handling: Introduction to Functions, Function Declaration and Definition, Function call Return Types and Arguments, modifying parameters inside functions using pointers, arrays as parameters, Recursion, Scope and Lifetime of Variables, Basics of File Handling.	CO1, CO3, CO4				

# Learning Resources

#### Textbooks

- 1. Programming in C, Reema Thareja, AICTE Edition, 2018, Oxford University Press
- 2. The C Programming Language, Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, Prentice-Hall, 1988

#### Doforoncos

- 1. Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, Byron S Gottfried, McGraw-Hill Education, 1996
- 2. Computing fundamentals and C Programming, Bala Guruswamy, E., McGraw-Hill Education, 2008.
- 3. C Programming, A Problem-Solving Approach, Forouzan, Gilberg, Prasad, CENGAGE, 3rd edition

### e- Resources and other Digital Material

- 1. https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/c-programming-language/
- 2. https://www.greatlearning.in/academy/learn-for-free/courses/c-programming
- 3. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22 cs101/course