## PRASAD V. POTLURI SIDDHARTHA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

(Autonomous)
KANURU, VIJAYAWADA-520007

# I B.Tech – II Sem CSE (AI&ML) DISCRETE MATHEMATICAL STRUCTURES

<b>Course Code</b>	20BS1207	Year	I	Semester	II
Course Category	Basic Science Course	Branch	CSE(AI&ML)	Course Type	Theory
Credits	3	L-T-P	3-0-0	Prerequisites	Basic Mathematics
Continuous Evaluation :	30	Semester End Evaluation:	70	Total Marks:	100

Course Outcomes						
Upon s	Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to					
CO1	Understand the fundamental concepts of discrete mathematical structures	L2				
CO2	Apply Normal forms/Rules of Inference for solving suitable problems.	L3				
CO3	Apply the method of characteristic roots for solving different recurrence relations.	L3				
CO4	Analyze various graph techniques to construct a tree.	L4				

	Contribution of Course Outcomes towards achievement of Program Outcomes & Strength of correlations (3:High, 2: Medium, 1:Low)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2													
CO2	3													
CO3	3													
CO4		2										1		

Unit	Syllabus	Mapped	
No.	Contents	CO's	
I	Mathematical Logic: Introduction-Statements and Notations-Connectives(Negation, Conjunction, Disjunction)-Statement formulas and Truth Tables, Conditional and Bi-conditional, Well-Formed Formulas, Tautologies, Equivalence of Formulas, Duality Law, Tautological Implication, Functionally Complete Sets of Connectives, Other Connectives.  Normal Forms: Disjunctive Normal Forms (DNF), Conjunctive Normal Forms (CNF), Principal of Conjunctive Normal Forms (PDNF), Principal of Conjunctive Normal Forms (PCNF).	CO1, CO2	
II	Theory of Inference for Statement Calculus: Validity using Truth Tables-Rules of Inference – Consistency of Premises  Predicate calculus: Introduction to Predicates - Statement functions, Variable and Quantifiers- Predicate Formulas-Free and Bound Variables-Universe of Discourse.	CO1,CO2	
III	<b>Recurrence Relations</b> -The Method of Characteristic Roots-Solutions in Inhomogeneous Recurrence Relation.	CO1,CO3	
IV	<b>Relations and Directed Graphs</b> -Special Properties of Binary Relations- Equivalence Relations- Ordering Relations, Lattices, Operations on Relations- Paths and Closures-Directed Graphs and Adjacency Matrices	CO1,CO4	
V	<b>Graphs-</b> Basic Concepts- Isomorphism's and Sub graphs-Trees and Their Properties - Spanning Trees-Planar Graphs-Euler's Formula- Multi-graphs and Euler Circuits-Hamiltonian Graphs- Chromatic Numbers.	CO1,CO4	

### **Learning Resources**

### **Text Books**

- 1. Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science, J P Trembly and R Manohar, 1988, McGraw-Hill (Unit-I,II)
- 2. Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists & Mathematicians, Joe L. Mott. Abraham Kandel and Theodore P. Baker, Second Edition, 2017, PHI. (Unit-III,IV,V)

#### References

**1.** Discrete Mathematics and its Applications, Kenneth H. Rosen, Seventh Edition, 2017, McGraw-Hill.

### e-Resources & other digital material

- 1. https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/engineering-mathematics-tutorials/
- 2. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/discrete\_mathematics/index.htm
- 3. http://www.alas.matf.bg.ac.rs/~mi10164/Materijali/DS.pdf
- **4.** https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111107058/